

exportation in the year ended June 30, 1903, when 34,128,944 lb. were exported. For the calendar year ended Dec. 31, 1936, the exports were 5,128,800 lb. and the imports were 117,281 lb. The apparent consumption of butter in 1936 is estimated at 346,553,280 lb., or 31.42 lb. per capita, compared with 340,439,540 lb., or 31.13 lb. per capita in the previous year.

The quantity of factory cheese made in Canada during 1936 is estimated at 117,079,400 lb., an increase of 16,652,000 lb. or 16.58 p.c. Cheese made on farms is estimated at 1,032,300 lb., an increase of 14,000 lb. Since 1926, as shown in Table 21, there has been a significant reduction in cheese manufacturing. The decrease recorded between 1933 and 1934 was greater than that shown between 1932 and 1933, but the most outstanding decline occurred in 1927 and a lesser decline in 1929. The increase in factory cheese production which took place in 1936 over that of the preceding year was sufficient to cover 78.63 p.c. of the 21,177,626 lb. decline which occurred between 1932 and 1934. In 1868 the quantity of cheese exported from Canada was 6,141,570 lb.; in 1904 a maximum exportation of 233,980,716 lb. was reached. For the calendar year ended Dec. 31, 1936, the exports were 81,890,300 lb. The apparent consumption of cheese in 1936 was 37,193,554 lb., or 3.37 lb. per capita, compared with 39,634,889 lb., or 3.62 lb. per capita in the previous year. It will be seen that the domestic consumption as shown in 1936 represented only 31.49 p.c. of the total cheese production of the Dominion.

21.—Production of Butter and Cheese in Canada, 1926-36, and by Provinces, 1936.

Province.	Dairy Butter.	Creamery Butter.	Total Butter.	Farm-Made Cheese.	Factory Cheese.	Total Cheese.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
Canada, 1926	95,000,000	177,209,287	272,209,287	516,745	171,731,631	172,248,376
1927.....	95,000,000	176,978,947	271,978,947	415,417	138,056,908	138,472,325
1928.....	90,000,000	168,027,039	258,027,039	435,059	144,584,619	145,019,678
1929.....	88,000,000	170,810,230	258,810,230	490,000	118,746,286	119,236,286
1930.....	97,529,000	185,751,061	283,280,061	813,000	119,105,203	119,918,203
1931.....	103,310,000	225,955,216	329,265,216	901,300	113,956,639	114,857,939
1932.....	106,936,400	214,002,127	320,938,527	1,027,100	120,524,243	121,551,343
1933.....	106,485,000	219,232,500	325,717,500	943,300	111,146,500	112,089,800
1934.....	109,918,000	234,852,961	344,770,961	1,011,300	99,346,617	100,357,917
1935 ¹	106,949,000	240,918,799	347,867,799	1,018,300	100,427,390	101,445,690
1936.						
Prince Edward Island.....	1,862,000	2,072,800	3,934,800	300	283,000	283,300
Nova Scotia.....	6,500,000	5,780,000	12,280,000	30,000	—	30,000
New Brunswick.....	6,674,000	3,480,500	10,154,500	5,000	412,100	417,100
Quebec.....	14,099,000	73,366,000	87,465,000	255,000	24,969,000	25,224,000
Ontario.....	31,240,000	86,011,800	117,251,800	132,000	87,245,600	87,377,600
Manitoba.....	9,255,000	22,736,500	31,991,500	167,000	1,749,300	1,916,300
Saskatchewan.....	21,000,000	24,126,500	45,126,500	150,000	512,200	662,200
Alberta.....	13,000,000	25,375,000	38,375,000	225,000	1,445,000	1,670,000
British Columbia.....	2,751,000	5,791,400	8,542,400	68,000	463,200	531,200
Canada, 1936	106,381,000	248,740,500	355,121,500	1,032,300	117,079,400	118,111,700

¹ Figures for 1935 have been revised since the publication of the 1936 Year Book.

Miscellaneous Factory Products.—The production of condensed milk in Canada in 1936 is estimated at 7,761,000 lb. as compared with 9,149,309 lb. in the previous year. Evaporated milk increased from 66,218,061 lb. to 70,888,000 lb. The production of all concentrated whole-milk products amounted to 81,846,000 lb. in 1936 as compared with 77,711,741 lb. in 1935. The production of concentrated milk by-products amounted to 26,739,000 lb. in 1936 (according to provisional figures) of which 17,879,000 lb. was skim-milk powder. In 1935 the production